

## SELECTED INDICATORS 2007–2012

	Unit	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
GDP at Current Market Prices	\$b	885.4 <sup>f</sup>	997.6 <sup>f</sup>	1 068.0 <sup>f</sup>	1 153.6 <sup>f</sup>	1 266.4	1 320.6 <sup>p</sup>
GDP in Basic Value at Current Prices	\$b	767.0	866.8 <sup>f</sup>	931.4 <sup>f</sup>	991.0 <sup>r</sup>	1 093.6	1 130.8 <sup>p</sup>
GDP in Basic Value at Constant (2007) Prices	\$b	767.0	760.7 <sup>f</sup>	734.2 <sup>f</sup>	723.2 <sup>f</sup>	732.4 <sup>f</sup>	729.9 <sup>p</sup>
Growth in GDP in Basic Value at Constant (2007) Prices	%	1.4	-0.8	-3.5 <sup>f</sup>	-1.5 <sup>f</sup>	1.3 <sup>f</sup>	-0.3 <sup>p</sup>
Goods Production as % of Total Real GDP	%	26.7	25.8	24.2 <sup>f</sup>	24.0 <sup>f</sup>	24.9 <sup>f</sup>	24.6 <sup>p</sup>
Agriculture	%	5.3	5.0	6.0	6.1 <sup>r</sup>	6.6	6.8
Mining & Quarrying	%	4.2	4.1	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.2
Manufacture	%	8.8	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.6
Construction	%	8.3	7.8	7.3 <sup>f</sup>	7.4 <sup>f</sup>	7.3 <sup>f</sup>	7.1
Services	%	78	78.7 <sup>f</sup>	80.7 <sup>f</sup>	80.3 <sup>f</sup>	79.3	79.5
Basic Services	%	14.9	14.7	14.9 <sup>f</sup>	14.7	14.3 <sup>f</sup>	14.2
Electricity & Water	%	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.4 <sup>f</sup>	3.4
Transport, Storage & Communication	%	11.7	11.5	11.5	11.3 <sup>f</sup>	11.0 <sup>r</sup>	10.9
Total Other Services	%	63	64.0	65.8 <sup>f</sup>	65.7 <sup>f</sup>	64.9 <sup>f</sup>	65.3
Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured	%	4.7	4.5 <sup>f</sup>	4.9	4.4 <sup>r</sup>	4.2 <sup>f</sup>	4.1
Exports as % GDP (current)	%	18.0 <sup>f</sup>	19.6 <sup>f</sup>	10.9 <sup>f</sup>	10.1 <sup>f</sup>	11.0	11.5
Imports	%	53.8 <sup>r</sup>	61.1 <sup>f</sup>	42.0 <sup>f</sup>	40.3 <sup>f</sup>	43.8 <sup>f</sup>	44.4 <sup>r</sup>
GDP per capita							
Current	\$'000	331.9 <sup>f</sup>	372.7 <sup>f</sup>	397.6 <sup>f</sup>	428.0 <sup>f</sup>	467.4 <sup>f</sup>	487
Constant	\$'000	287.6 <sup>f</sup>	284.2 <sup>f</sup>	273.4 <sup>f</sup>	268.3 <sup>f</sup>	270.3 <sup>f</sup>	269.2
Consumer Price Index (CPI)(end Dec.)		116.8	136.5	150.4	168.1	178.2	192.5
Inflation : Dec./Dec.	%	16.8	16.8	10.2	11.7	6.0	8.0
: Annual Avg		9.3	22.0	9.6	12.6	7.5	6.9
Implicit GDP Deflator, 2007 = 1.00 <sup>a</sup>		1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5
Changes in Implicit Deflator	%	10.8	13.9	11.3	8.0	9.0	3.8
Avg. Wtd. Comm. Bank Loan Rate	%	17.11	16.78	23.45	20.40	18.03	18.44
Avg. Wtd. Comm. Bank Deposit Rate	%	4.92	5.16	6.38	2.95	2.44	2.10
Ja. Stock Exchange Index (end Dec.)	Points	107 968.0	80 152.0	83 322	85 220.8	95 297.2	92 101.2
Stock Market Capitalisation	\$b	876.7	597.3	544.9	564.7	619.4	590.6
M1	\$b	105.6	100.1	107.8	112.2 <sup>f</sup>	120.6 <sup>f</sup>	133.3
% Change	%	21.5	-5.2	7.7	4.1 <sup>f</sup>	7.4 <sup>f</sup>	10.5
M2	\$b	300.2	313.1	332.0	337.7 <sup>f</sup>	351.4 <sup>f</sup>	374.5
% Change	%	17.1	4.3	6.0	1.7 <sup>f</sup>	4.1 <sup>f</sup>	6.6
Total Revenue <sup>b</sup>	\$b	252	276.2	300.2	314.6	322.5	301.0
Recurrent Revenue	\$b	247.3	274.3	295	310.9	311.9	300.1
Total Expenditure	\$b	294.3	351.5	421.5	388.8	403.2	363.6
Recurrent Expenditure	\$b	252.9	310.1	387	333.2	350.0	338.5
Capital Expenditure	\$b	41.4	41.4	34.4	55.6	53.2	25.1
Debt Servicing	\$b	207.8	272.0	358.2	230.5	249.1	208.3
Surplus/Deficit	\$b	-42.2	-75.3	-121.3	-74.2	-80.7	-62.6
Total Revenue as a % of GDP	%	27.6	27.0	27.1	26.4	25.5	n/a
Recurrent Revenue	%	27.1	26.8	26.7	26.1	24.7	n/a
Recurrent Expenditure	%	27.7	30.3	35.0	27.9	27.7	n/a
Total Expenditure (excluding Amortisation)	%	32.2	34.3	38.1	32.6	31.9	n/a
Surplus/Deficit	%	-4.6	-7.4	-11.0	-6.2	-6.4	n/a
Debt Servicing	%	22.7	26.8	32.4	19.3	19.7	n/a

	Unit	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
EXTERNAL TRADE							
Total Imports (c.i.f.)	US\$ m	6 893.9	8 361.0	5 065.7	5 326.4	6 439.4 <sup>r</sup>	6 594.9
Annual Growth In Total Imports	%	11.8	24.0	-39.4	5.2	24.2	2.4
Consumer Goods (excl. Motor Cars)	US\$ m	n/a	n/a	1 626.8	1 702.0	1 682.6 <sup>f</sup>	1 760.6
Raw Material/Intermediate Goods	US\$ m	n/a	n/a	2 845.2	3 088.6	4 118.3 <sup>f</sup>	4 135.5
Capital goods (excl. Motor Cars)	US\$ m	n/a	n/a	486.4	429.2	494.3 <sup>f</sup>	473.4
'Passenger Motor Cars	US\$ m	n/a	n/a	99.2	106.6	144.1 <sup>r</sup>	225.4
Total Exports (f.o.b.)	US\$ m	2 305.2	2 682.9	1 320.2	1 335.7	1 622.4 <sup>r</sup>	1 709.8
Annual Growth In Total Exports	%	7.6	17.3	-50.8	1.2	21.6	5.4
Traditional Exports	US\$ m	1 500.4 <sup>r</sup>	1 529.9	616.3	654.3	860.5 <sup>r</sup>	813.8
Bauxite	US\$ m	112.9 <sup>f</sup>	114.5	85.4	128.7	141.9	130.1
Alumina	US\$ m	1 193.1 <sup>r</sup>	1 230.5	368	402.8	580.7 <sup>r</sup>	508.3
Sugar	US\$ m	100.3	104.3	72.3	44.2	62.2	94.1
Banana	US\$ m	9.2	0.04	0.006	0.001	0.063	0.1
Non-Traditional Exports	US\$ m	753.8 <sup>r</sup>	1 090.7	626.9	599.1	674.7 <sup>r</sup>	828.3
Wearing Apparel	US\$ m	1.6 <sup>f</sup>	1.5	1.46	1.6	1.5	1.4
Trade Balance	US\$ m	-4 588.7	-5 679.0	-3 738.3 <sup>f</sup>	-3 990.7	-4 817.0 <sup>f</sup>	-4 885.1
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS							
Current Account Balance	US\$ m	2 038.2	-2 793.3	-912.4	-934.0	-2 116.5 <sup>r</sup>	-1 905.2
Goods Balance	US\$ m	-3841.3	-4 802.9	-3 123.4	-3 259.0	-4 257.6 <sup>r</sup>	-4 158.0
Total Imports	US\$ m	6 203.9	2 743.9	4 475.6 <sup>r</sup>	4 627.4	5 922.4 <sup>r</sup>	5 904.7
Total Exports	US\$ m	2 362.6	7 546.8	1 387.7 <sup>r</sup>	1 368.0	1 664.8 <sup>r</sup>	1 746.7
Services (Net)	US\$ m	424.8	428.1	751.9	810.0	669.8 <sup>r</sup>	638.9
Balance on Goods and Services	US\$ m	-3 416.5	-4 374.8	-2 371.6	-2 449.0	-3 587.8 <sup>r</sup>	-1 266.3
Income (Net)	US\$ m	-661.6	-568.3	-586.3	-494.6	-518.4 <sup>r</sup>	-433.5
Current Transfers (Net)	US\$ m	2 039.9	2 149.8	2 045.5	2 010.0	1 989.8 <sup>r</sup>	2 047.4
Capital & Financial Account Balance	US\$ m	2 038.2	2 793.3	912.4	934.0	2 116.5 <sup>r</sup>	1 905.2
Reserves (Minus=Increase)	US\$ m	439.8	104.8	43.6	-442.0	205.2	840.5
Private Remittance Inflows	US\$ m	1 964.4	2021	1 795.4	1 906.2	2 018.4 <sup>r</sup>	2 037.0
Net International Reserves	US\$ m	1 877.7	1 772.9	1 729.4	2 171.41	1 967.01 <sup>r</sup>	1 125.58
Net Foreign Assets	\$b	182.0 <sup>r</sup>	159.1	190.8	239.8 <sup>r</sup>	229.2	192.2
Nominal Exchange Rate (\$ per US\$1.00) Average Annual)	\$	69.06	72.92	88.49	87.38	86.08 <sup>r</sup>	88.99
Total Visitor Arrivals	Million	2.9	2.9	2.8 <sup>r</sup>	2.8	3.1	3.3
Stopover	Million	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0
Cruise Passengers	Million	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3
Occupancy Rates	%	63.2	60.4	59.0	60.5	60.5	n/a
Foreign Exchange Earnings	US\$Million	1 910.1 <sup>r</sup>	1 975.5	1 925.4	2 001.2 <sup>r</sup>	2 008.4 <sup>r</sup>	2 046.5
Energy							
Petroleum Imports <sup>d</sup>	mb	26.5	26.6	19.7 <sup>r</sup>	18.6	19.5	19.0
Electricity Generated	GWh	4075.5	4 123.3	4 214	4 137.4	4 137.0	4 136.0
Population	'000 persons	2 667.2 <sup>r</sup>	2 676.7 <sup>r</sup>	2 686.1 <sup>r</sup>	2 695.5 <sup>r</sup>	2 709.3	2 711.5
Growth Rate	%	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3 <sup>r</sup>	0.3
Crude Birth Rate	per 1000 pop.	17.0	16.7	16.3	15.3	15.3 <sup>r</sup>	15.1
Crude Death Rate	per 1000 pop.	6.4	6.3	6.4 <sup>r</sup>	6.6 <sup>r</sup>	6.5 <sup>r</sup>	6.5
Natural Increase	%	10.6	10.4	9.9 <sup>r</sup>	8.7 <sup>r</sup>	8.8 <sup>r</sup>	8.6
Total Fertility Rate	%	2.45	2.38	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Net External Movement	'000 persons	-16.0	-17.6	-20.0	-18.5	-14.4 <sup>r</sup>	-15.0
Labour Force	'000	1 276.9	1 299.6	1 269.8	1 249.7	1 251.3 <sup>r</sup>	1 259.7
Male	'000	706.8	713.2	698.2	685.8	685.3 <sup>r</sup>	686.2
Female	'000	570.1	586.4	571.7	563.9	566	573.5
Labour Force Participation Rate	%	64.9	65.5	63.6	62.4	62.3	62.7

	Unit	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Male	%	73.5	73.9	71.8	70.4	70.2	70.2
Female	%	56.6	57.5	55.7	54.8	54.9	55.5
Total Employment	'000	1 152.6	1 162.2	1 125.5	1 094.9	1 093.0 <sup>f</sup>	1 086.9
Male	'000	664.1	661.1	638.7	622.6	621.6 <sup>f</sup>	615.7
Female	'000	488.5	501.1	486.9	472.3	471.4 <sup>f</sup>	471.2
Total Unemployment Rate	%	9.8	10.6	11.4	12.4	12.6	13.7
Male	%	6.1	7.3	8.6	9.2	9.3	10.3
Female	%	14.3	14.6	14.8	16.2	16.7	17.8
Average Weekly Earnings of All Employees(1990 \$) <sup>e</sup>	\$	12 691	14 588	16 083	15 823 <sup>r</sup>	17 532	18 113.0
Education							
Enrolment in :	('000)						
Primary Institutions	"	310	315.1	307.8	294.7	289.6	283.6
Secondary Institutions	"	247.3	250.8	266.9	265.1	260.4	251.7
Tertiary Institutions	%	31.4	23.8	30.8 <sup>r</sup>	32.8	27.5	35.4
University <sup>f</sup>	"	34.5	32.3	34.5	36.2	41.5	39.2
Literacy Rate <sup>g</sup>	"	86	86.4	86.8	91.7	91.7	91.7
Training							
Total output of Technical, Managerial & Related Man-power	('000 )	15.4	14.0	14.2	13.2	15	15.5
Total output of Skilled and Semi- skilled Manpower <sup>h</sup>	"	49.9	53.8	60.6	48.1	48.6	50.3
Health							
Infant Mortality Rate	per '000 live births	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7
Percentage Beds Occupancy	%	60.9	72.3	67.5	61	61.9 <sup>f</sup>	62.9
Immunization (National Average):	%						
- DPT, OPV, BCG (0–11 months)	%	85.7	90.2	90.9	94.7	93.9	95.5
- MMR (12–23 months)	%	76.2	88.9	88.1	87.1	86.5	92.3
Access to Safe Water	%	78.7	81.1	81.3	77.4	n/a	n/a
Sanitary Facility	%	98.9	99.7	99.9	99.5	n/a	n/a
Life Expectancy (at birth)	yrs	72.7	72.7	72.7	72.7	72.7	72.7
Maternal Mortality	per 100 000	94.8	94.8	94.8	94.8	94.4	94.4
National Security							
Overall Crime Rate	per 100 000	1 244	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Major Crime Rate	"	271	373	437	409	403	393
Murder Rate	"	59	60	62	53	42	40
Environmental							
Rate of deforestation (%)	%		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Energy Consumption per capita	(BOE)		10.7	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.3 <sup>p</sup>
Alternative Energy ('000)	(BOE)		362	966 <sup>r</sup>	948 <sup>p</sup>	1057 <sup>p</sup>	444 <sup>p</sup>
Per capita domestic water consumption	Megalitres		0.035	0.034	0.036	0.038 <sup>p</sup>	0.035 <sup>p</sup>
Annual Rainfall (mm)	mm		1 960	1 566	2 272	1 747 <sup>p</sup>	1 567
Avg. Annual Temperature	Celsius		27.7 <sup>f</sup>	28.0 <sup>f</sup>	27.9 <sup>f</sup>	27.9 <sup>p</sup>	28.0
Population ('000)			2 676.7	2 686.1	2 695.5	2 704.1 <sup>r</sup>	2 711.5
% population in urban areas			52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	54.0
Per Capita Waste generation (kg/day)			0.87 <sup>f</sup>	0.89 <sup>p</sup>	0.86	0.70 <sup>g</sup>	n/a
Science, Technology & Innovation							
Fixed line penetration (%)		13.78	11.8	11.2 <sup>p</sup>	10.5 <sup>r</sup>	10.1 <sup>r</sup>	9.8 <sup>k</sup>
Mobile Penetration (%)		100.3	101.2	107.8 <sup>p</sup>	117.6 <sup>f</sup>	112.1 <sup>r</sup>	98.4 <sup>k</sup>
Broadband Penetration (%)		3.46	3.63	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4
EIU Digital economy ranking		46 of 69	49 of 70	44 of 70	44 of 70	n/a	n/a
Resident patent filings		6	15	16	13	20	25

## Notes :

a -The Implicit Deflator, an index of average prices, is calculated as the ratio of GDP at current prices to GDP at constant prices.

b - Revenue and Expenditure Figures are for the fiscal years 2006/07 – 2011/12, however the data for FY2012/13 is for the period April 2012 to February 2013.

d - Excluding marketing companies

e - From Survey of Employment, Earnings and Hours Worked in Large Establishments, Statistical Institute of Jamaica.

f - Enrolment data for University include data for 2005-2009. These include University College of the Caribbean and Northern Caribbean University; Data for 2010 include University College of the Caribbean, Northern Caribbean University, University of the West Indies, University of Technology, International University of the Caribbean and MICO University

g - Figure for 2005 was based on Jamaica Literacy Survey 1999; Figure for 2006–2009 was based on UNESCO estimates; Figure for 2010 is based on the Literacy Module of the Jamaica Survey of Living Conditions

h - Partial data received in 2007

i - Data from the two largest wastesheds for December 2009 are not included

j - Total number of countries in ranking

k - Data as at June 2012

l - average of temperatures for two main international airports

m - Data for December 2009 not included for the two largest Wastesheds (Riverton and Western Park and Markets [Retirement])

n - A major waste collection site for Riverton was not included in data collected

mb - million barrels

p - provisional

n/a - not available

r - revised

BOE - Barrel of Oil Equivalent